

whose

A close-up photograph of a wooden gavel resting on a wooden surface. The gavel is positioned diagonally, with its head on the left and its handle extending towards the right. The wood has a warm, reddish-brown tone. In the background, several wooden chairs with curved backs are visible, slightly out of focus, suggesting a courtroom or a formal hearing room. The lighting is dramatic, with strong highlights and deep shadows. Overlaid on the center of the image is the word "JUST" in a large, bold, white, sans-serif font. The letters are slightly shadowed, giving them a three-dimensional appearance as if they are floating above or resting on the surface.

JUST

ICE?

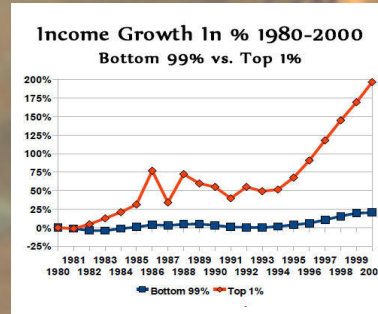


Of These Below, Which Most Irks You?

Unequal pay
for equal work



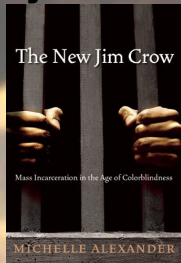
Growing economic
inequality



Excessive taxation



Racial bias in the
criminal justice system



Power of lobbyists



CEO's being
rewarded for failure



No restitution for past
rights violations



Infringement on
freedom of religion



Under-resourced
schools



Criminals Should

Suffer
themselves

(meritocratic-retributive justice)

Help restore
the harm they do

(restorative justice)

Which Ruling Was the Most Unjust?

Select one

D.C. v. Heller 2008

Gun control laws are unconstitutional, handguns lawful even without service in militia, can be kept loaded in the home

Citizens United 2010

Corporations are people, campaign donations are free speech and does not need disclosure

Roe v. Wade 1973

Abortion is legal until fetus' viability

"Obamacare" 2012

Government can require individuals to purchase health care

Liberty = Justice?

Select as many as you believe

Justice means freedom...

From other
people's religions

From other
people's moralities

Congress OF THE United States,

To secede
from any union
you don't want

From unwanted
relationships

*begun and held at the City of, New York, on
Wednesday, the fourth of March, one thousand seven hundred and eighty nine.*

The Conventions of a number of the States having, at the time of their adopting the Constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction of the same, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added: And as extending the ground of public confidence in the Government, will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution:

Resolved, by the SENATE and HOUSE of REPRESENTATIVES of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA in Congress assembled, two thirds of both Houses concurring, That the following Articles be proposed to the Legislatures of the several States, as Amendments to the Constitution of the United States; all, or any of which articles, when ratified by three fourths of the said Legislatures, to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said Constitution, viz.

Articles in addition to, and Amendment of the Constitution of the United States of America, proposed by Congress, and ratified by the Legislatures of the several States, pursuant to the fifth Article of the Original Constitution.

Article the first After the first enumeration required by the first Article of the Constitution, there shall be one Representative for every thirty thousand, until the number shall amount to one hundred, after which, the proportion shall be so regulated by Congress, that there shall be not less than one hundred Representatives, nor less than one Representative for every forty thousand persons, until the number of Representatives shall amount to two

Redistribution of Wealth = Justice?

Year of JUBILEE

“This fiftieth year is sacred—it is a time of freedom and of celebration when everyone will receive back their original property, and indentured servants will return home to their families...The land, moreover, shall not be sold permanently, for the land is Mine; for you are but aliens and sojourners with Me.”

—*The Bible, Leviticus 25:10, 23*



PROCLAMATION OF JUBILEE.
—Lev. XXV. 9.

Unjust

Just

What Do You Owe Everyone Else? (as in contributing to X)

Select as many as you believe

Clean air, water, food

Public education

Affordable housing

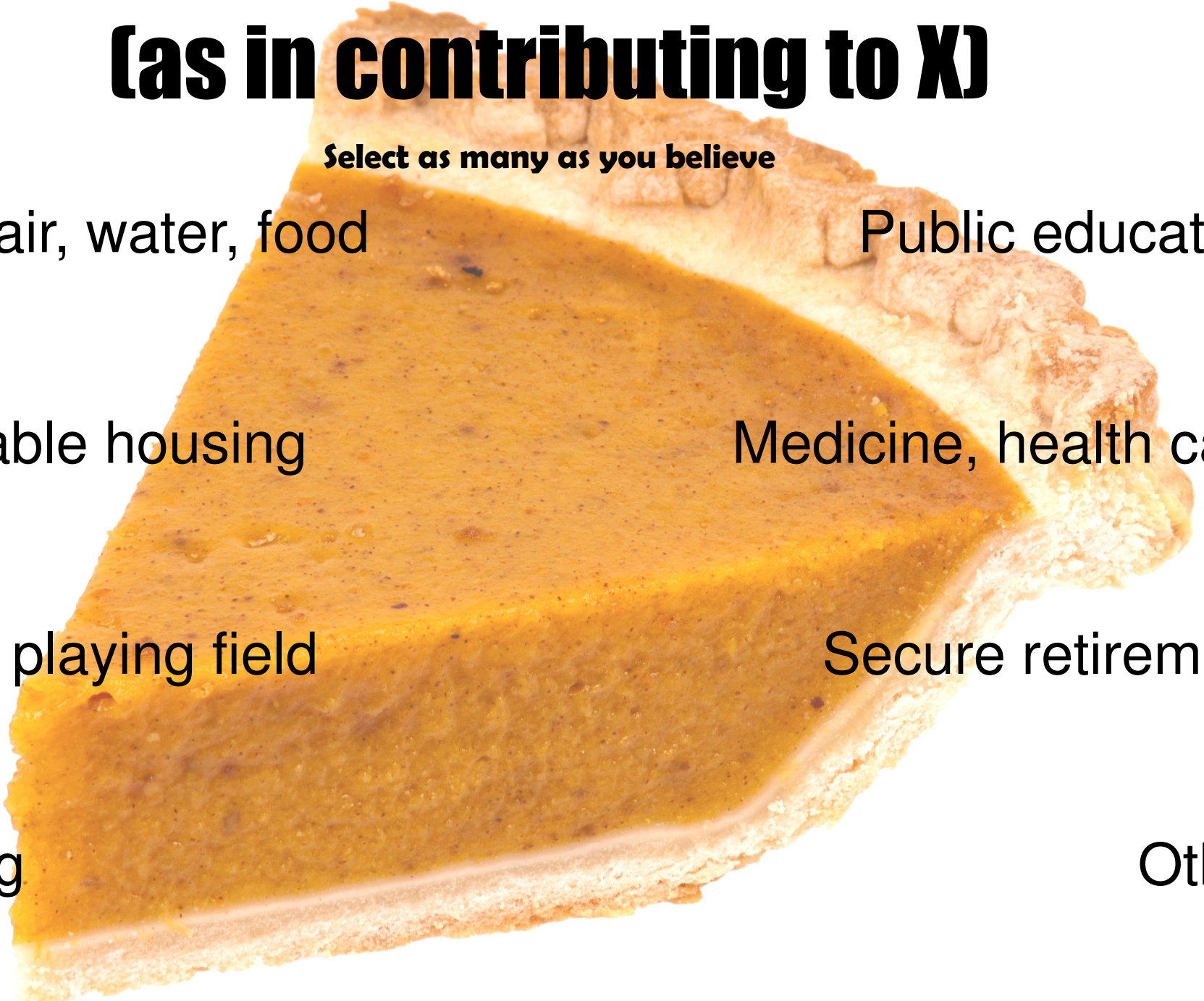
Medicine, health care

A level playing field

Secure retirement

Nothing

Other



Can Science Define Justice?

“ What if **I believe** that the
highest moral good is
[individual freedom],

while **you believe** that the
highest good is

[happiness for some group]

Who decides ”
what is a successful life?

**There is a
way to
decide**



*—Atheist physicist Sean Carroll [paraphrased],
to Sam Harris, on why science cannot define
justice and morality*



**There is
no way to
decide**

What is the Most Just Way to Treat People? According to...

Select one

Our merits

Meritocratic Justice

Our needs

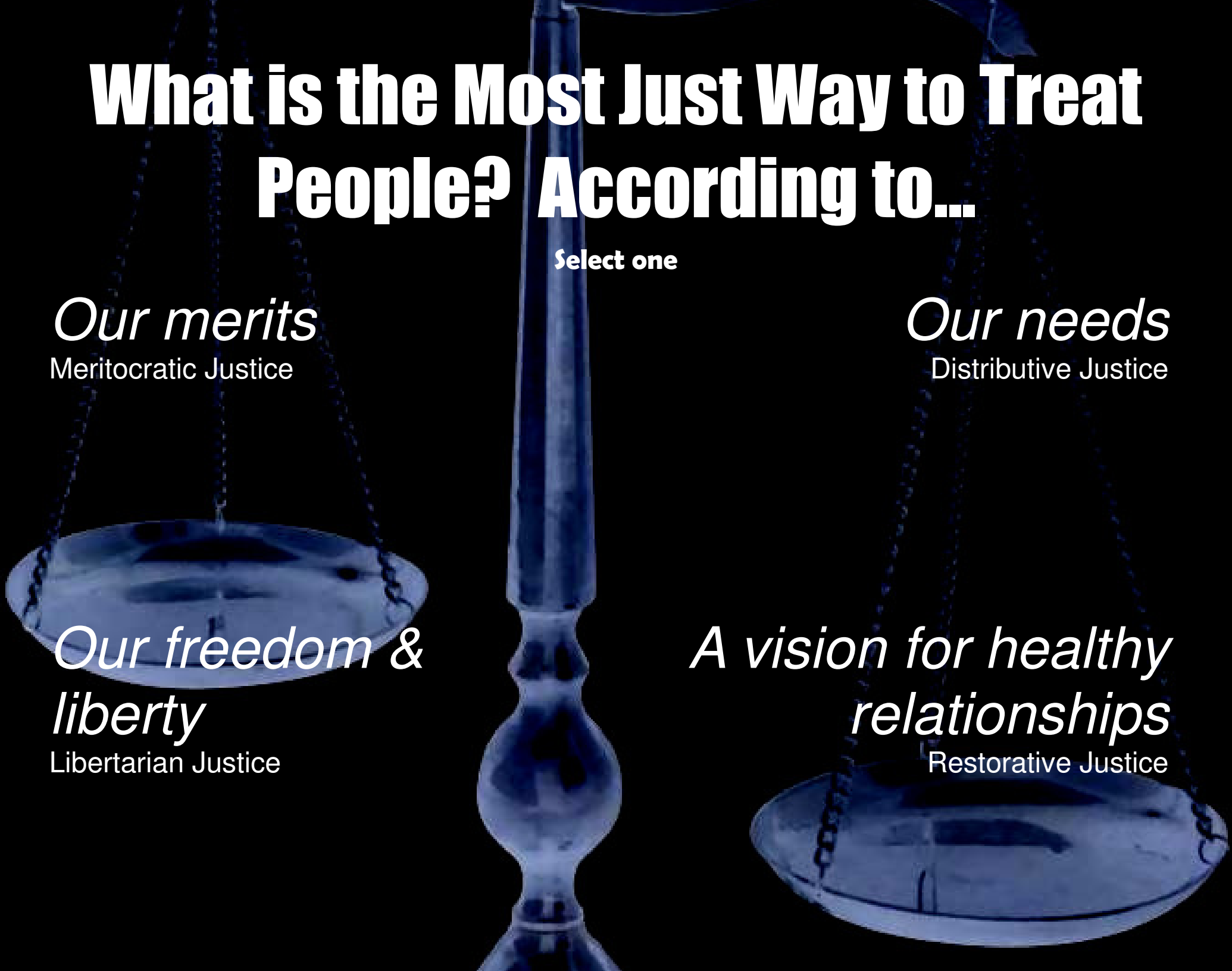
Distributive Justice

Our freedom & liberty

Libertarian Justice

A vision for healthy relationships

Restorative Justice



Why Should Your Definition of Justice Prevail?

Select one

Majority opinion

Minority opinion

Tradition

WE MAKE THE RULES

Theological foundation

Philosophical foundation

There is no "justice,"
only power

I don't care

I don't know

Other